

# Dynamic Surgical Smoothing: Generating Meaningful Short-term Forecasts of Surgical Bed Requirements

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# Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## The Concept

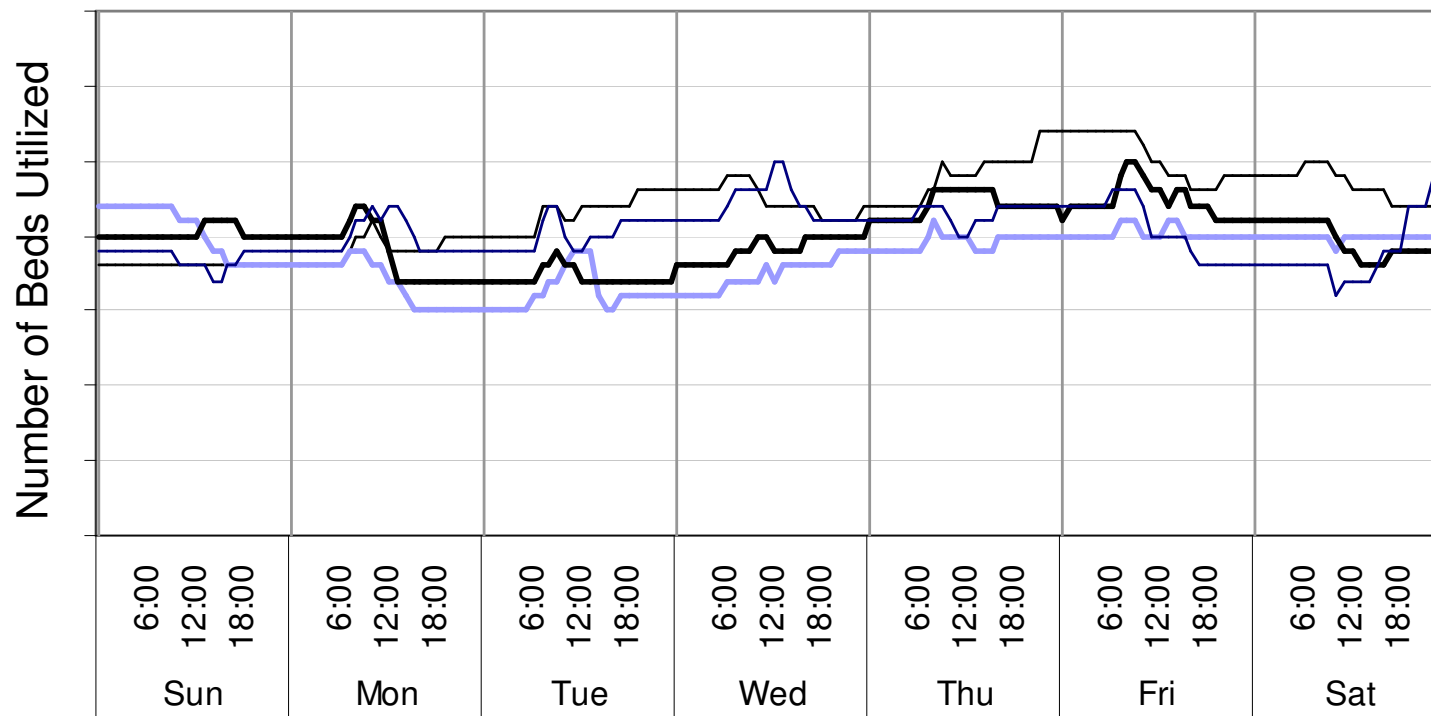
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- Surgical bed utilization patterns:
  - ◆ Increasing utilization throughout the days of the week
  - ◆ Remarkable decreases in admissions and discharges on the weekends
- Patterns driven primarily by the scheduled elective patients
- Opportunity to reduce variability in bed utilization through better planning?

# Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## The Concept

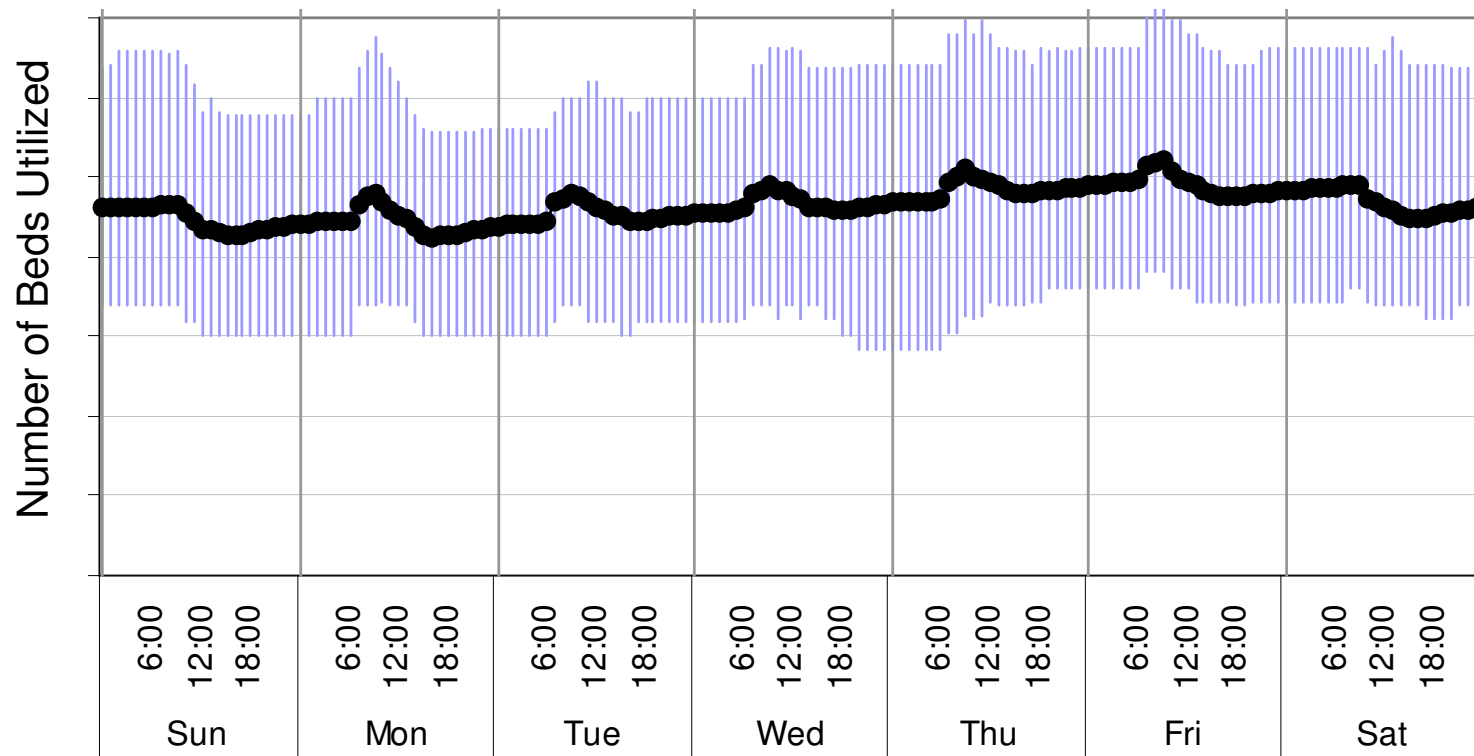
- Utilization by time of day and day of week for 4 sample weeks



# Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## The Concept

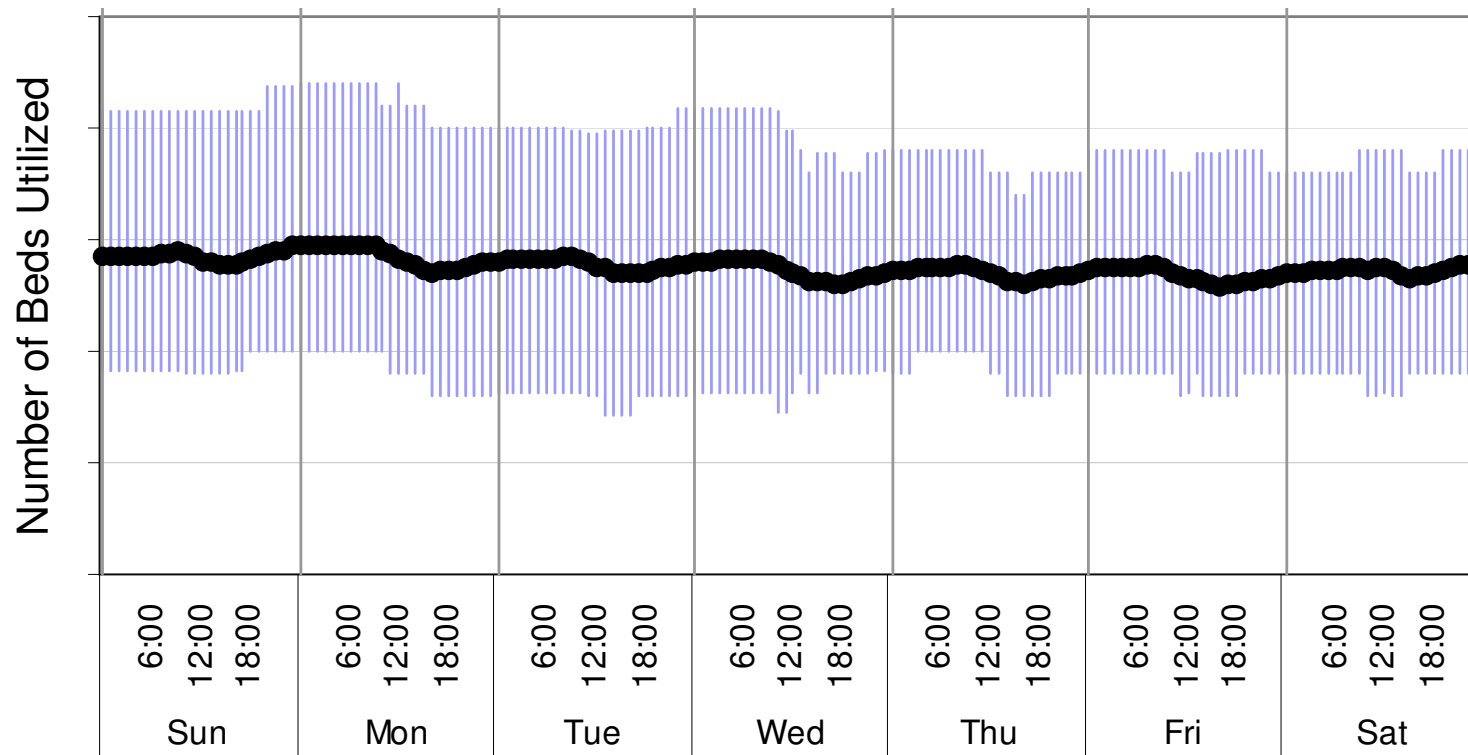
- Utilization by time of day and day of week (many weeks)



# Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## The Concept

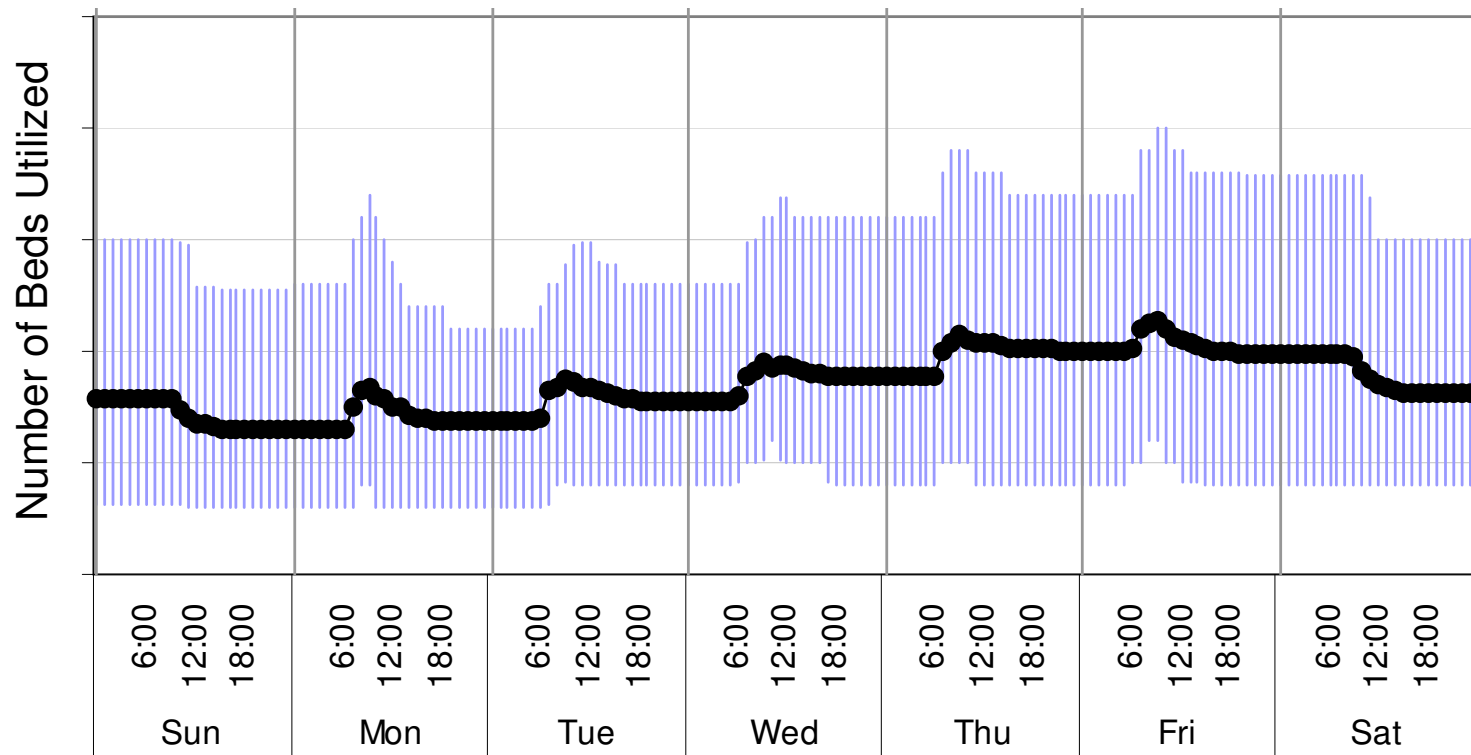
- Utilization for unscheduled cases



# Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## The Concept

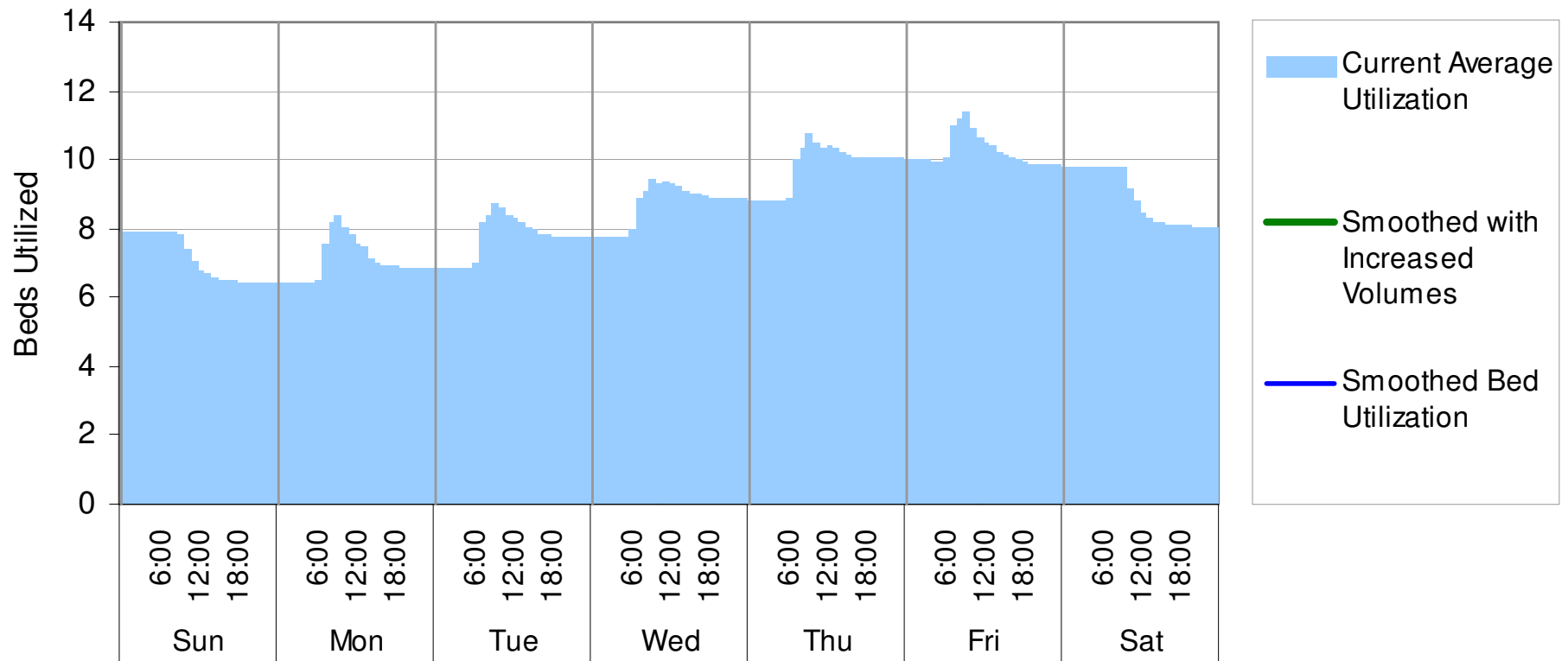
- Utilization for scheduled cases



# Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## The Concept

### ➤ How it's supposed to work



# Dynamic Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## Real Life Issues

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- Surgical bed smoothing has limited impact
- Modest opportunities for gains
  - ◆ Schedule different services and surgeons on different days of the week
  - ◆ Adjust scheduled case mix
- Smooth the average pattern ...
  - ◆ But not this week's outcome, not next week's outcome
- Significant variation remains in the system



# Dynamic Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## Real Life Issues

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If every week is different ...

- Slates, services, surgeons, case types

The relevant question is:

- Based on the planned slate,
- And historical patterns for surgeons, case types on the slate, and the current beds ...

**What does will this week look like?**

(and what should we do about it?)

# Dynamic Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

## Project Objectives

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### Primary objectives

- To simulate the effect of the planned surgical slate on inpatient beds on an operational basis

### Secondary objectives

- To simulate the effect of the planned surgical slate on surgical day care beds, operating room time, post-anesthesia recovery

# Dynamic Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds Model Overview

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What it does:

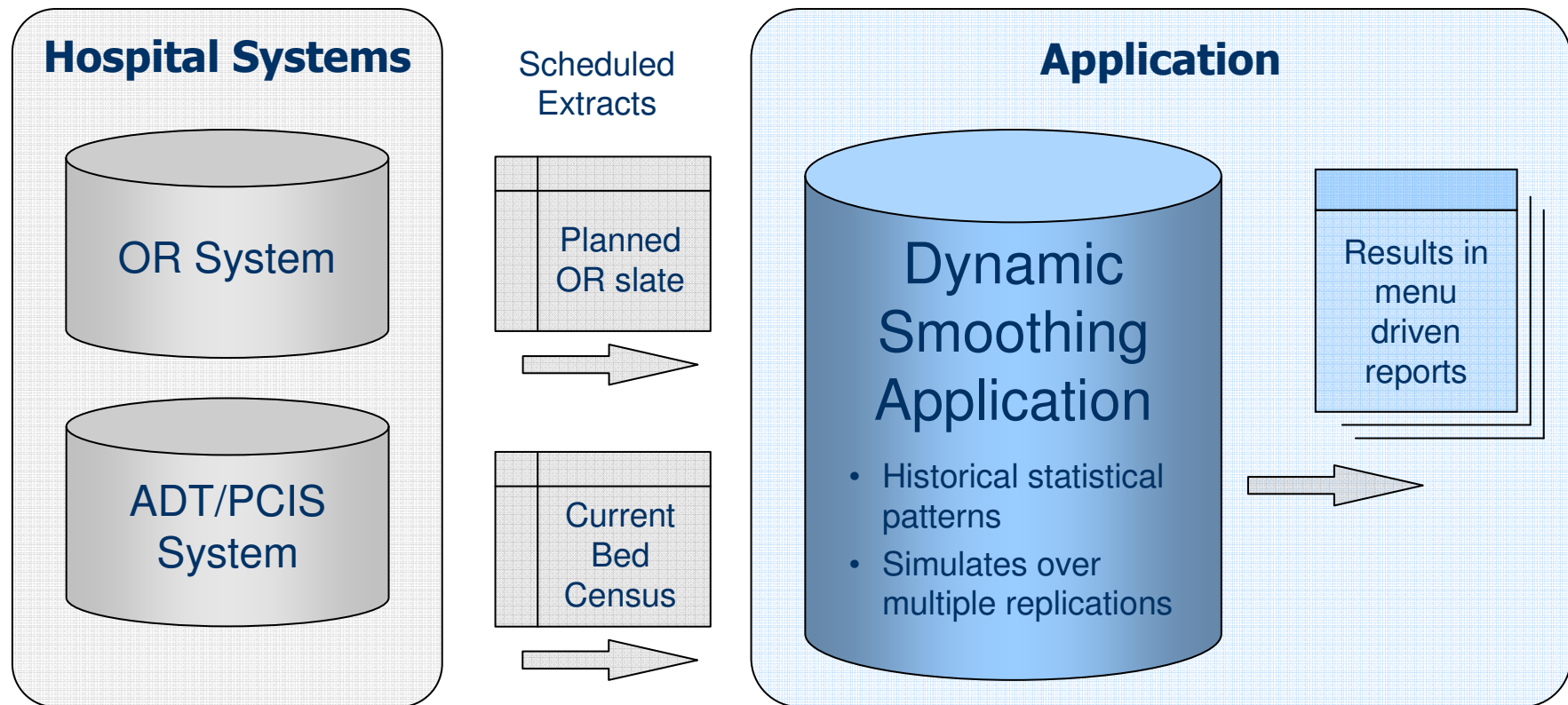
- Identifies peaks and valleys in inpatient bed usage over the upcoming two weeks

Managers use the information to:

- Proactively adjust cases on the planned OR slate
  - ◆ Use available capacity
  - ◆ Avoid cancellations on the day of surgery
- Identify services with discharge opportunities
- Plan ahead for staffing levels

# Dynamic Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds Model Overview

## ➤ Systems operation



# Dynamic Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds

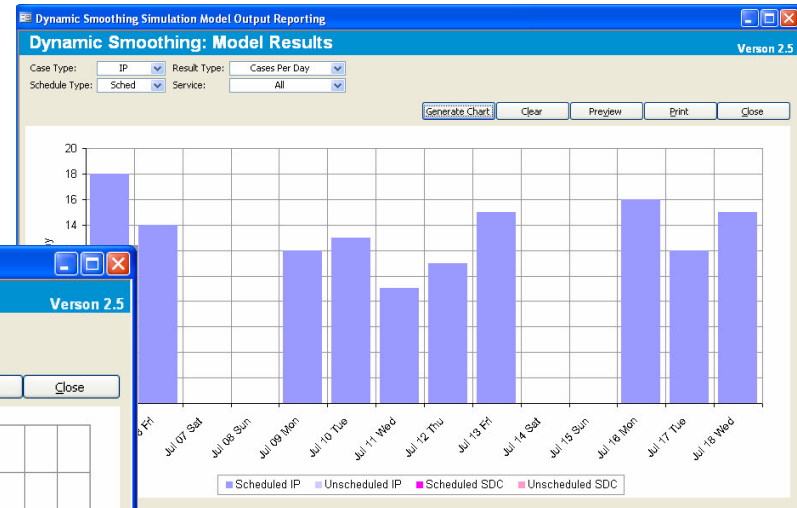
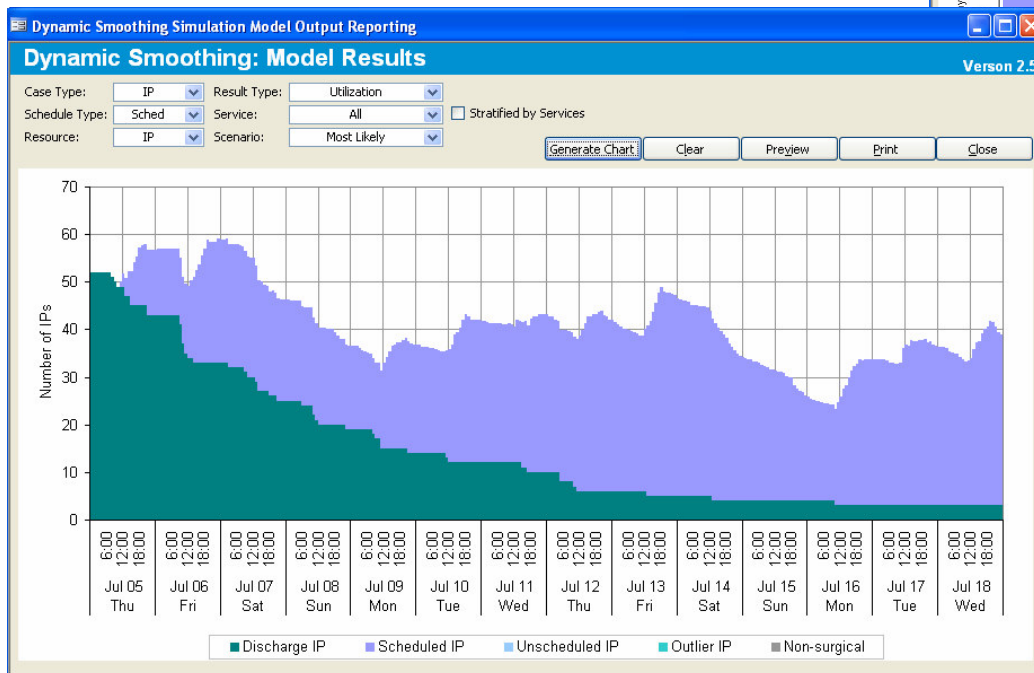
## Model Calibration

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- Based on OR system data linked to hospital discharge data
- Duration patterns
  - ◆ Operating room, pre-op, post-anesthesia recovery, inpatient LOS, intensive care LOS
  - ◆ Surgical service, Surgeon, admission type, priority level
- Utilization and discharge patterns
  - ◆ Surgical service, Surgeon, priority level

# Dynamic Smoothing of Surgical Inpatient Beds Interactive Reporting

- Resource utilization
- Cases per day



- Ability to select
- Resource type
  - Surgical Service
  - Case type
  - Scenario

# Dynamic Smoothing

## Real Life Issues

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### Take away messages

- Some simulation tools need to be part of the operational decision-making process to be useful
- Custom-programmed simulations in a database application can be the right tool for the job